## **JAMNAGAR**

M. Pharm(Ayu.) First Year Examination September - 2016

# Fundamental principles of Ayurveda

Date: 09-09-2016

Time: 10:00 A.M. to 01:00 P.M.

Friday

Marks: 100

#### Note:-

- Attempt all questions.
- All questions carry equal marks.
- Describe the practical applicability of 'Gurvadi Gunas' in pharmaceutical sciences.
- 2 Explain the concept of 'Mana' along with its importance.
- What is the importance of 'Samanya' in pharmaceutical sciences?
- 4 Explain the concept of 'Bheshaja' along with its importance.
- Write short notes.
  - (A) Concept of Karyayoni.
  - (B) Types of Ayurveda.
  - (C) Application of Karma.
  - (D) Utility of Karana.

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### **JAMNAGAR**

M. Pharm(Ayu.) First Year Examination September - 2016

## Pharmacological and Toxicological Aspects of Ayurvedic Drugs

Date: 08-09-2016

Time: 10:00 A.M. to 01:00 P.M.

Thursday

Marks: 100

Instructions: 1. Attempt any five questions.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. A. Write various models used to screen anti-epileptic activity of test drugs. Write brief note on "MES and Pentylenetetrazole-induced seizure models".
  - B. Carcinogenicity
- 2. A. Enlist various animal models used to screen anti-diabetic and hepatoproctive activity of drugs.
  - B. Write in detail on Streptozotocine and Alloxan-induced diabetes models.
- 3. Explain any one animal model used to screen each of the following (Any Four):
  - A. Anti-psychotic activity
  - B. Adaptogenic activity
  - C. Learning and memory activity.
  - D. Diuretic activity
  - E. Wound healing activity
- 4. A. Enumerate the different tests employed to assess sedative and hypnotic activity of drugs. Describe any one such model in detail.
  - B. Acute toxicity test
- 5. A. Name five Ayurvedic drugs/formulations and evaluation methods for Cardioprotective and Anti-anxiety activity.
  - B. Describe any two models used to screen anti-anxiety activity of drugs in detail.
- 6. Explain in detail on various standard conditions for laboratory animals in Animal House (diet, ethics, macro and micro environmental factors etc.)

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M. Pharm(Ayu.) First Year Examination September - 2016

## Pharmaceutical Chemistry (Analysis, Q.C. & Standardisation)

Date: 07-09-2016

Time: 10:00 A.M. to 01:00 P.M.

Wednesday

Marks: 100

Instructions: 1. Attempt any five questions.

1. Attempt any five questions.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. What is called carbohydrates? Classify carbohydrates write method to determine nature of ring system in carbohydrates.
- 2. Explain roll of counter current distribution in separation technique.
- 3. A. Explain the principles of Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC) explain separation of volatile oil by TLC.
  - B. Discuss the principle of NMR. Discuss different shift in NMR with examples.
- 4. Write different tools of quality control and different ways to define quality.
- 5. Write in brief about the following:
  - A. Discuss the principle and instrumentation of mass spectroscopy.
  - B. What is protein? Classify proteins How α-amino acids are obtained from protein
- 6. Write short note on any **Two** of the following:
  - A. HPTLC.
  - B. Micro extraction process.
  - C. Quality control and quality assurance.

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M. Pharm(Ayu.) First Year Examination September - 2016

### Pharmacognostic and Phytochemical Aspects of Ayurvedic Drugs

Date: 06-09-2016

Time: 10:00 A.M. to 01:00 P.M.

Tuesday

Marks: 100

Instructions: 1. Attempt any five questions.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Write a brief note with suitable example on factor effecting on collection of herbal drugs and what are the impact of it on quality of herbal drugs.
- 2. Write a note on poisonous plants used as Ayurvedic drugs and method of purification of it.
- 3. Classify various types of Diabetes. Write a note on various plants used to cure the Diabetes Mellitus.
- 4. What is Rasayana drugs and Rasayana therapy? Write a note in detail on Rasayana therapy.
- 5. Write a short note on following (any two)
  - A. Neutraceuticals.
  - B. Plant tissue culture techniques.
  - C. Bio-availability enhancers in Ayurvedic drugs.
- 6. What are the secondary plant metabolites? Discuss in detail on mevalonate pathways.

#### JAMNAGAR

M. Pharm(Ayu.) First Year Examination September - 2016

## Clinical and Therapeutic Aspects of Ayurvedic Drugs

Date: 03-09-2016

Time: 10:00 A.M. to 01:00 P.M.

Saturday

Marks: 100

Instructions: 1. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Write causes, brief pathogenesis, clinical features and general line of treatment of Disease Grahani along with details of two formulations used into its management.
- 2. Write causes and brief pathogenesis along with clinical features and general line of treatment of Kasa with details of three commonly used formulations indicated in its treatment.
- 3. Write short notes on -
  - A. Ingredients, dose and indication of Shwasa Kuthara Rasa.
  - B. Ingredients, dose and indication of Simhanada Guggulu.
  - C. Ingredients, dose and indication of Vyaghri Haritaki.
  - D. Ingredients, dose and indication of Saptarangyadi Vati.
- 4. Mentioning symptoms of Hypertension along with brief pathogenesis, write details of two formulations each for Hypertension and Hypotension.
- 5. Write short notes on -
  - A. Define word 'Mala' and write symptoms of Rasa and Rakta Dhatu Kshaya.
  - B. Write ingredients, dose and indication of Gokshuradi Guggulu.
  - C. Ingredients, dose and indication of Agnitundivati.
  - D. Ingredients, dose and indication of Chandraprabhavati

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M. Pharm(Ayu.) First Year Examination September - 2016

# Advances in Ayurvediya Aushadha Nirman Shastra

Date: 02-09-2016

Time: 10:00 A.M. to 01:00 P.M.

Friday

Marks: 100

Instructions: 1. Attempt any five questions.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Write definition, concept and importance of Shodhana and Marana.
- 2. Enlist Parada Ashta Samskara and describe any three Samskara with their utility.
- 3. Describe fundamental principles of Bhaishajya Kalpana in brief.
- 4. Describe Sneha Paka Vidhi, Sneha Siddhi Lakshanas and its quality control parameters.
- 5. Write short notes on the following:
  - Makshika Shodhana, Marana.
  - В. Vatsanabha – Shodhana, therapeutic and Lethal dose.
  - C. Gandhaka, Gairika - Shodhana.
  - Patana Yantra.
- 6. Write short notes on the following:
  - A. Types of Sandhana Kalpana with suitable examples.
  - B. Diluents and Binders for Vati.
  - C. Hima and Phanta Kalpana.
  - D. Avaleha Siddhi Lakshana.

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M. Pharm(Ayu.) First Year Examination September - 2016

## Advances in Ayurvediya Aushadha Gunadharma Shastra

Date: 01-09-2016

Time: 10:00 A.M. to 01:00 P.M.

Thursday

Marks: 100

Instructions: 1. Attempt any five questions.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Write in brief about the botanical description of individual dravyas of Panchatikta along with their uses and different formulations.
- 2. Explain about the superiority of Dravya and write its characteristic importance and Panchabhautika composition.
- 3. Write in brief about the basis of nomenclature and Paryaya (synonyms) of dravyas.
- 4. Write in detail about Raj Nighantu.
- 5. Write the botanical description, synonyms, chemical composition, Rasapanchaka and uses of following Dravyas,
  - A. Guduchi.
  - B. Gambhari.
  - C. Asana.
  - D. Shirisha.
- 6. Define following Karmas with examples from ancient and modern texts.
  - A. Lekhana.
  - B. Pramathi.
  - C. Anulomana.
  - D. Pachana.